

Back Disability Index

For patients with a back problem or spinal deformity only; NECK PATIENTS SKIP THIS PAGE

Please read: This questionnaire has been designed to give the doctor information as to how your **back pain or deformity** has affected your ability to manage in everyday life. Please answer every section and mark in each section only the **ONE** box which applies to you. We realize you may consider that two of the statements in any one section related to you, but please just mark the box which most closely describes your problem.

01. Pain Intensity

- I can tolerate the pain I have without having to use pain killers.
- The pain is bad but I manage without taking pain killers.
- Pain killers give complete relief from pain.
- Pain killers give moderate relief from pain.
- Pain killers give very little relief from pain.
- Pain killers have no effect on the pain, I do not use them.

02. Personal Care (Washing, Dressing, etc.)

- I can look after myself normally without it causing extra pain.
- I can look after myself normally but it causes extra pain.
- It is painful to look after myself and I am slow and careful.
- I need some help but manage most of my personal care.
- I need help everyday in most aspects of self care.
- I do not get dressed, wash with difficulty and stay in bed.

03. Lifting

- I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.
- I can lift heavy weights but it gives extra pain.
- Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned. (e.g., on a table.)
- Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.
- I can lift only very light weights.
- I cannot lift or carry anything at all.

04. Walking

- Pain does not prevent me from walking any distance.
- Pain prevents me walking more than 1 mile.
- Pain prevents me walking more than 1/2 mile.
- Pain prevents me walking more than 1/4 mile.
- I can only walk using a stick or crutches.
- I am in bed most of the time and have to crawl to the toilet.

05. Sitting

- I can sit in any chair as long as I like.
- I can only sit in my favorite chair as long as I like.
- Pain prevents me from sitting more than one hour.
- Pain prevents me from sitting more than thirty minutes.
- Pain prevents me from sitting more than ten minutes.
- Pain prevents me from sitting at all.

06. Standing

- I can stand as long as I want without extra pain.
- I can stand as long as I want but it gives extra pain.
- Pain prevents me from standing more than one hour.
- Pain prevents me from standing more than thirty minutes.
- Pain prevents me from standing more than ten minutes.
- Pain prevents me from standing at all.

07. Sleeping

- Pain does not prevent me from sleeping well.
- I can sleep well only by using tablets.
- Even when I take tablets I have less than six hours sleep.
- Even when I take tablets I have less than four hours sleep.
- Even when I take tablets I have less than two hours sleep.
- Pain prevents me from sleeping at all.

08. Employment/Homemaking

- My normal homemaking/job activities do not cause pain.
- My normal homemaking/job activities increase my pain, but I can still perform all that is required of me.
- I can perform most of my homemaking/job duties, but pain prevents me from performing more physically stressful activities. (e.g. lifting, vacuuming).
- Pain prevents me from doing anything but light duties.
- Pain prevents me from doing even light duties.
- Pain prevents me from performing any job or homemaking chores.

09. Social Life

- My social life is normal and gives me no extra pain.
- My social life is normal but increases the degree of pain.
- Pain has no significant effect on my social life apart from limiting my more energetic interests, (e.g., dancing, etc.).
- Pain has restricted my social life and I do not go out as often.
- Pain has restricted my social life to home.
- I have no social life because of pain.

10. Traveling

- I can travel anywhere without extra pain.
- I can travel anywhere but it gives extra pain.
- Pain is bad but I manage journeys over two hours.
- Pain restricts me to journeys less than one hour.
- Pain restricts me to short journeys under thirty minutes.
- Pain prevents me from traveling except to the doctor or hospital.